

## Verb Forms Related to the Imperfect

	IMPERFECT FORMATION	IMPERFECT	JUSSIVE	IMPERATIVE	COHORTATIVE	CONSTRUCT	ABSOLUTE
<b>3MS</b> HE	יִקְטֹל	יִקְטֹל	יִקְטֹל			קִטְּל	קִטְּוֹל or קִטְּל
<b>3FS</b> SHE	תִּקְטֹל	תִּקְטֹל	תִּקְטֹל				
<b>2MS</b> YOU	תִּקְטֹל	תִּקְטֹל	תִּקְטֹל	קִטְּל			
<b>2FS</b> YOU	תִּקְטְלִי	תִּקְטְלִי	תִּקְטְלִי	קִטְּלִי			
<b>1CS</b> I	אֶקְטֹל	אֶקְטֹל			אֶקְטְלָה		
<b>3MP</b> THEY	יִקְטֹלוּ	יִקְטֹלוּ	יִקְטֹלוּ			קִטְּלוּ	קִטְּלוּ or קִטְּלוּ
<b>3FP</b> THEY	תִּקְטֹלְנָה	תִּקְטֹלְנָה	תִּקְטֹלְנָה				
<b>2MP</b> YOU	תִּקְטֹלוּ	תִּקְטֹלוּ	תִּקְטֹלוּ	קִטְּלוּ			
<b>2FP</b> YOU	תִּקְטְלֶנָה	תִּקְטְלֶנָה	תִּקְטְלֶנָה	קִטְּלֶנָה			
<b>1CP</b> WE	נִקְטֹל	נִקְטֹל			נִקְטְלָה		
		<b>IMPERFECT</b>	<b>JUSSIVE</b>	<b>IMPERATIVE</b>	<b>COHORTATIVE</b>	<b>INF. CON.</b>	<b>INF. ABS.</b>
<b>FORMATION</b>	Affirmatives with holam theme vowel	Identical to the 3rd and 2nd person imperfect (for most verbs)	2nd person imperfect minus the preformatives	1st person imperfect + הָ, causing vowel reduction	Same as 2MS imperative.		
<b>BASIC FUNCTION</b>	incomplete action	3rd and 2nd Person Volition	2nd Person Command	1st Person Volition			
<b>MORE SPECIFIC FUNCTIONS</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>incomplete action</li> <li>future</li> <li>habitual or customary</li> <li>modal</li> <li>express an absolute or permanent prohibition</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>express strong wish or desire (positively or negatively)</li> <li>issue a mild command</li> <li>express an immediate, specific, and non-durative prohibition</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>express direct commands, demanding (immediate) action</li> <li>Only used for positive commands; never for negative commands</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>express a wish, request, or command</li> <li>express purpose or result</li> <li>express negative wish</li> <li>express mild prohibition</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>verbal noun</li> <li>purpose (לְ)</li> <li>temporal clause (כִּי or כִּי)</li> <li>complementary infinitive</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>finite verb</li> <li>emphasis — preceds finite verb</li> <li>continuity — follows finite verb</li> </ul>	
<b>NEGATION</b>	לֹא	אַל		אַל			